



NAN GOU LAFLORID  
PI BON PRATIK JESYON  
POU PWOTEKSYON RESOUS DLO  
SELON ENDISTRI VÈT YO



ENDISTRI VÈT, PI BON PRATIK JESYON (GI-BMP)

MODIL 4: IRIGASYON

8/2014

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OBJEKTIF FÒMASYON AN

**Nan fen modil sa, ou pral gen kapasite pou:**

1. Eksplike kijan lwa konsènan sistèm irigasyon Eta Lafleur yo afekte travayè pwofesyonèl jaden yo.
2. Dekri eleman ki konpoze yon sistèm irigasyon.
3. Eksplike efè irigasyon sou pratik moun fè ak angrè.
4. Identife bezwen antretyen ekipman irigasyon yo.
5. Revize pi bon pratik jesyon (BMP) irigasyon yo pou evite polisyon a sous divès

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## IZAJ DLO NAN LAFLORID

- Ant 1950 ak 2005, popilasyon an te ogmante rive nan 15.1 milyon (550%)
- Kwasans kontinye nan popilasyon an, touris, ak agrikilti pral ogmante demand pou resous dlo sa yo.
- Retrè dlo:
  - 62 % dlo fre (anba tè)
  - 38 % dlo sifas



Marella, R.L., 2009

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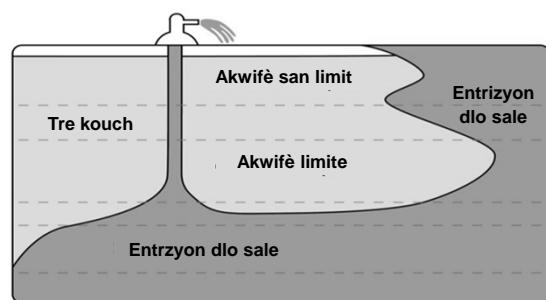
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## ENTRZYON DLO SALE



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## JESYON IRIGASYON KI RESPONSAB

- Konsève dlo
- Amelyore sante plant ak kalite dlo
- Redwi bezwen pou angrè ak lòt tretman chimik
- Pwoteje envertisman kliyan w yo



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## BMPS POU JESYON IRIGASYON

### Manadjè irigasyon yo ta dwe:

- Abitye avèk sistèm lan
- Konnen bezwen dlo plant yo
- Rekonèt pwoblèm irigasyon
- Aji pou korije pwoblèm



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## LWA IRIGASYON JADEN

Lwa Florida 373.62

### Sistèm otomatik:

- Ou dwe fè tès pou operasyon kòrèk chak materyèl ki la pou entewonp aparèy oswa chanje sistèm operasyon an sou otomatik.
- Ou dwe enstale nouvo oswa repare sa yo ki egziste deja.
- Konfime kondisyon fonksyonman apwopriye.



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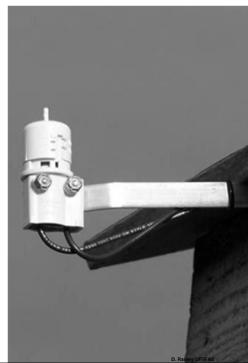
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## LWA: APARÈY POU DEKONEKTE LÈ LAPLI

Switch detektè lapli oswa lòt aparèy, kèlkeswa laj sistèm nan, oblige selon lalwa byen konsève epi operasyonèl.



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## SISTÈM IRIGASYON

Konpozan prensipal:

1. Rezèv dlo
2. Veyikil dlo
3. Aparèy distribisyon



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## BMPS SOU KONSEPSYON SISTÈM IRIGASYON

- Presyon operasyon dizay yo pa dwe depase presyon sous la
- Sèvi ak aparèy ki fêt pou pwoteksyon infòrm
- Pa ta dwe irige zòn ki pa vize pou sa



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## REZÈV DLO

- Dlo potab
- Dlo anba tè
- Dlo resikle
- Dlo sifas



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## PWOVIZYON POU DLO RESIKLE

### Tiyo koulè wouj violèt (mov)

*"Pa bwè dlo sa a"*

- Siveye kontni eleman nitritif
- Evite twòp irigasyon
- Siveye salinite (nivo sèl)
- Kenbe filtraj
- Aparèy koneksyon ak kouran/flo dlo



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### Aparèy pou sikile dlo:

- Anpeche kontaminasyon
- Sistèm mezire
- Enspeksyon anyèl
- Tcheke kod lokal



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## VAV ELEKTRIK



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 APARÈY DISTRIBISYON:  
Konbyen nan yo ou ka idantifye?



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 EMITÈ MIKWOIRIGASYON

- Tib degoute
- Ideyal lè presizon nesèsè oswa plantasyon etwat
- Minimòm mouvman lateral dlo
- Bouchi oswa twou yo ka pa aparan
- Tcheke filtè si ou sispèk awozaj la pa fin apwopriye



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 KALANDRIYE IRIGASYON  
Kilè pou wouze & ki kantite pou wouze.



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## KALANDRIYE IRIGASYON

- Nesesite dlo pou plant yo
- Pwofondè zòn rasin
- Dènye fwa lapli tonbe
- Ekstrèm tanperati ki sot pase
- Imidite tè



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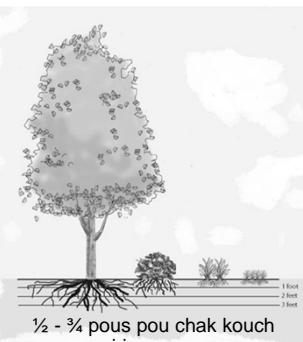
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## NESESITE POU DLO NAN PLANT



### Bon Jan Lapli

- Kantite total lapli mwens ekouman, evaporation, ak penetrasyon nan gwo twou fon
- Kontak ak rasin plant lan

### Tè natif Florida

- Ti kapasite pou kenbe dlo
- 1 pouz lapli ki tonbe oswa irigasyon ki aplike ka mouye aperèr 12 pouz nán tè Sable

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## NEDIKATÈ VIZYÈL IRIGASYON

Kilè nou dwe aplike dlo?

| Gazon  |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Zèb gazon angen yon mat, koulè ble-gri</li><li>• Tras pye rete nan zèb la</li><li>• Lam fèy yo plwaye a mwatye</li></ul> |

| Jaden   |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Echantyon tè nan zòn rasin yo se sèk epi friyab .</li><li>• Endikatè Plant jaden yo gen fèy etyolman.</li></ul> |

Plant ki deja etabli epi ki ka reziste sechrès kapab mande pou ti kras irigasyon oswa san irigasyon ditou

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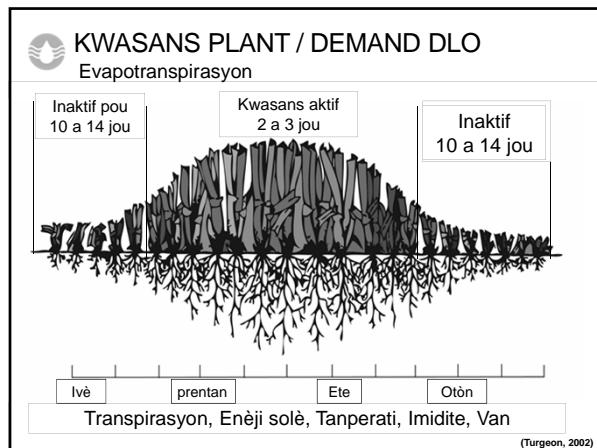
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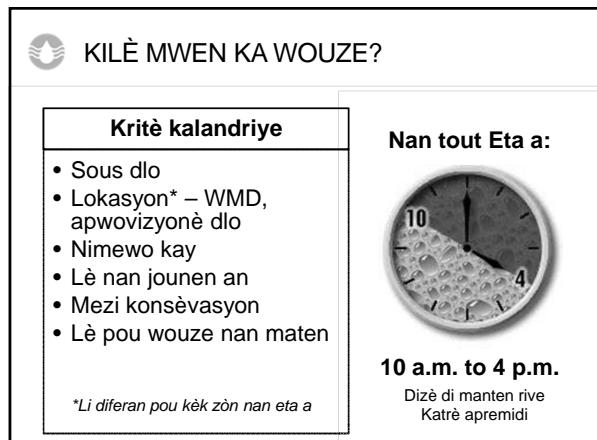
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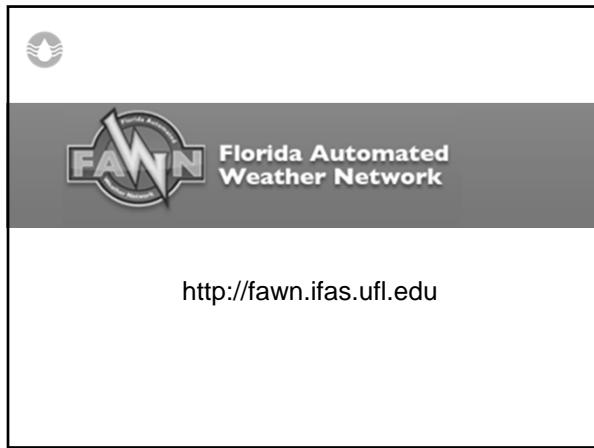
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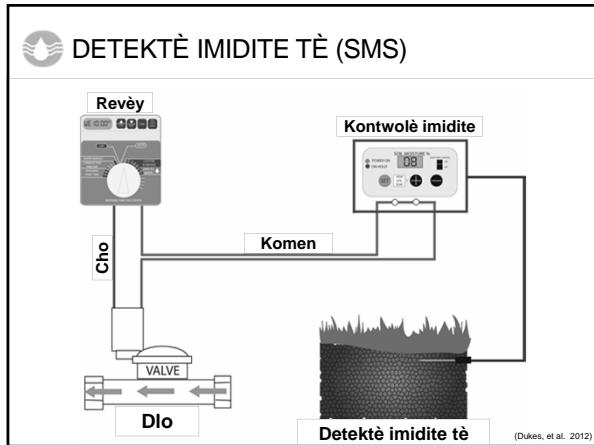
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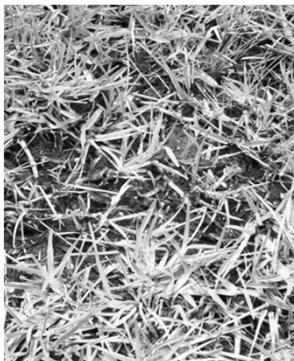
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## TWOP IRIGASYON

- Ogmante maladi plant
- Ogmante popilasyon ensèk nwizib pou plant yo
- Rasin ki fèb ak fon
- Ekoulman ak lavaj eleman nitritif
- Gaspiyaj dlo



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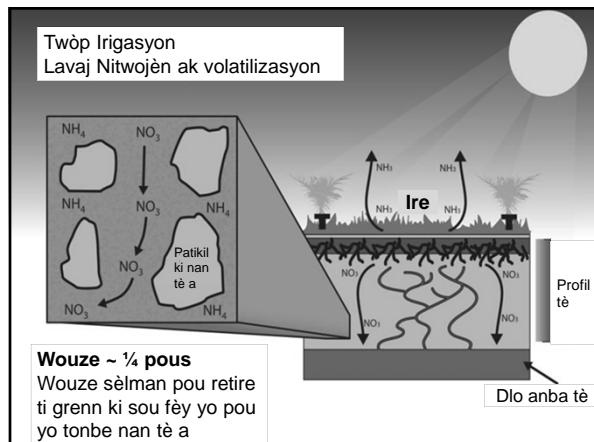
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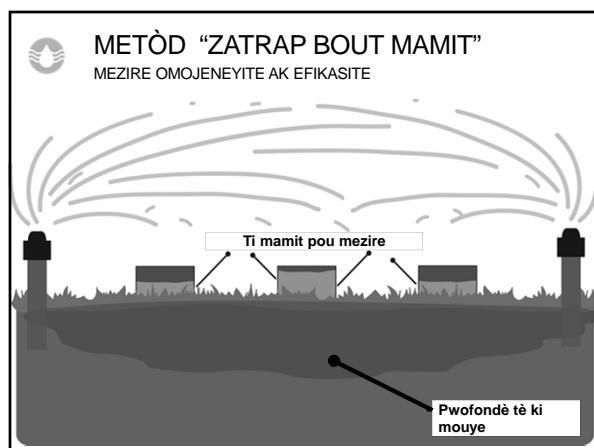
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## EFIKASITE AK OMOJENEYITE

**Poukisa sa se yon pakèt afè?**

- Anpil gaspiyaj dlo
- Plis bil dlo pou peye
- Demand pou resous la ogmante
- Ekoulman ak lavaj ogmante
- Resous dlo limite



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## VIDEYO DEPANAJ

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## REVIZYON

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Pwogram sa a finanse an pati pa FDEP ak  
Seksyon 319 Pwogram Jesyon Sibvansyon A  
Sous Divèse ki sotî nan Ajans pou pwoteksyon  
Anviwònman peyi Lézétazini.

MÈSI!

**UF** | IFAS Extension  
UNIVERSITY of FLORIDA



**Florida-Friendly** Landscaping™  
PROGRAM

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